

afaq

StartUp 4
Grammar

Unit8 – Lesson2
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CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- [ ] Before the snow stopped, we went for a walk in the park.
- [ ] After the snow stopped, we went for a walk in the park.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



After the snow stopped, we went for a walk in the park.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- [ ] As soon as she arrived at the party, she greeted her friends.
- [ ] As soon as she greets her friends, she arrived at the party.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



As soon as she arrived at the party, she greeted her friends.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



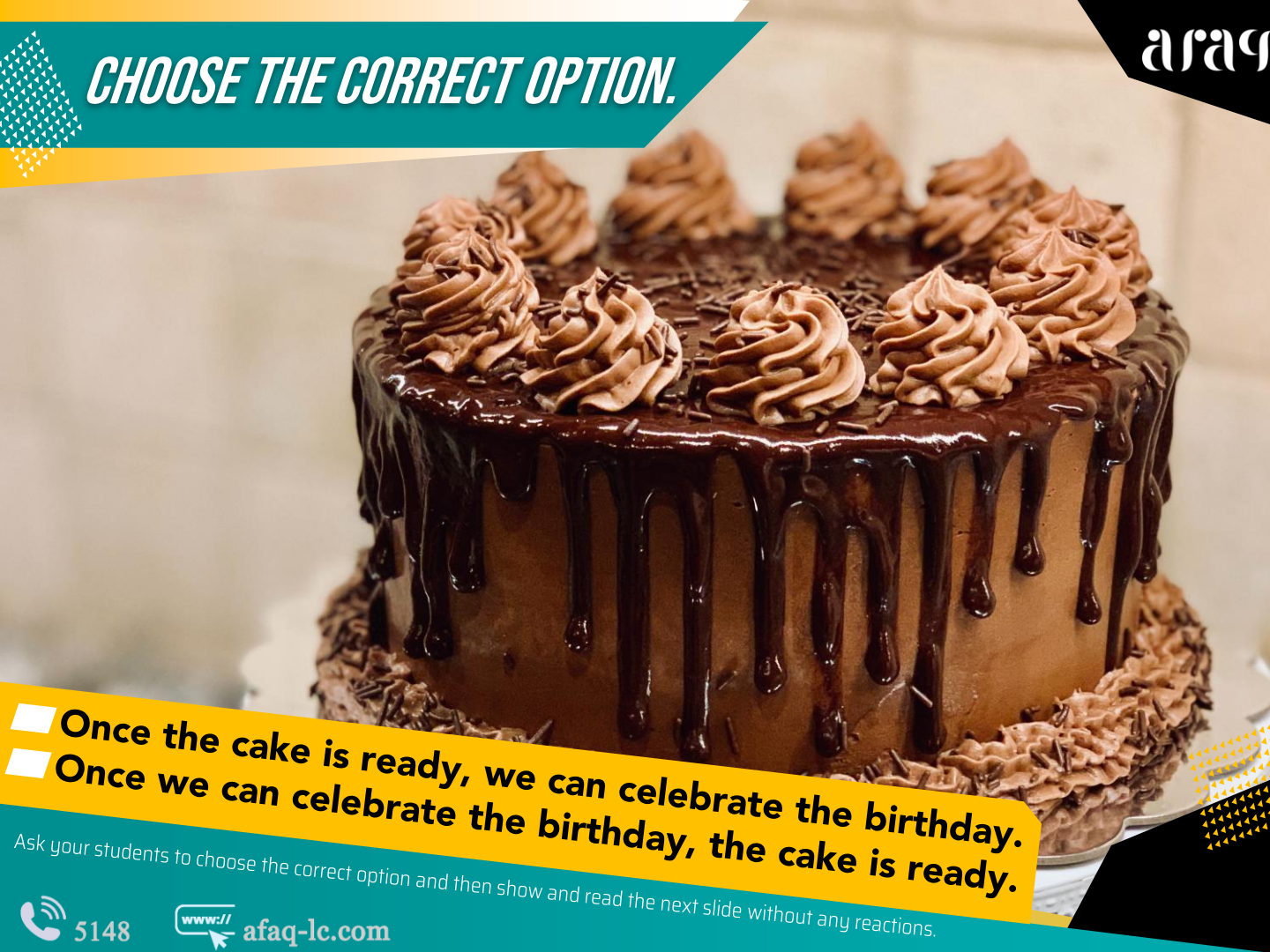
- Before we buy some popcorn, the movie started.
- Before the movie started, we bought some popcorn.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



Before the movie started, we bought some popcorn.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



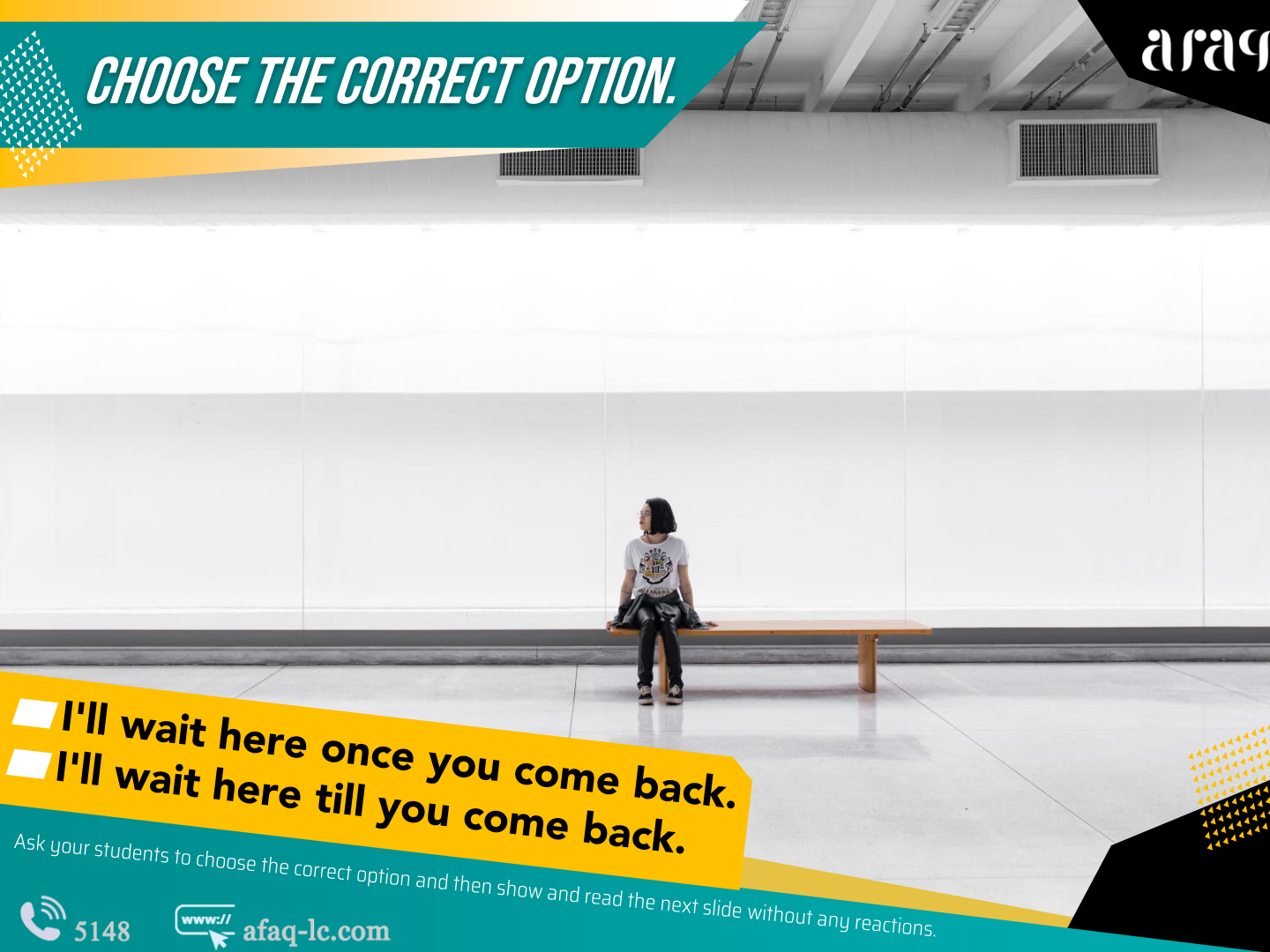
- Once the cake is ready, we can celebrate the birthday.
- Once we can celebrate the birthday, the cake is ready.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



Once the cake is ready, we can celebrate the birthday.

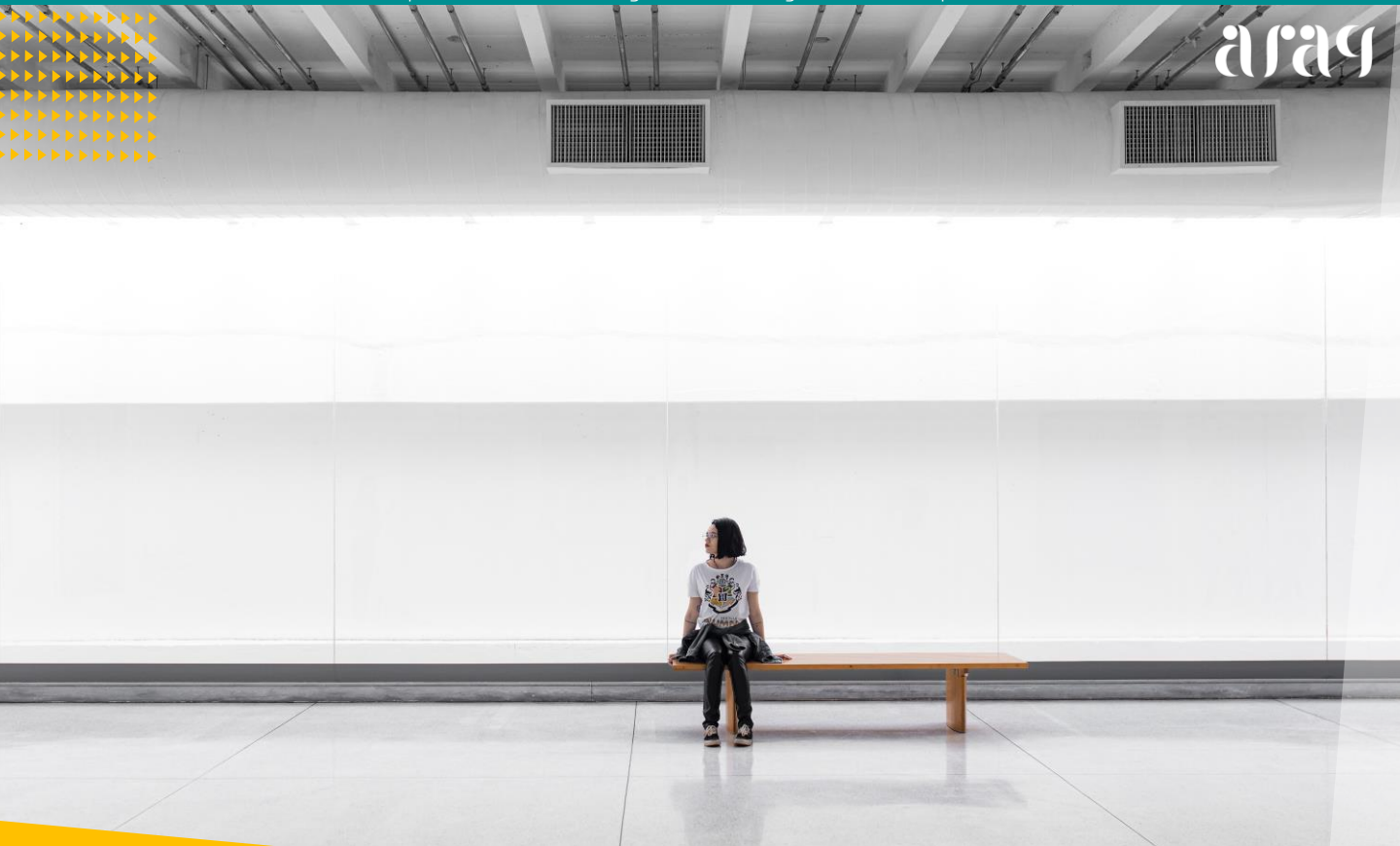
CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I'll wait here once you come back.
- I'll wait here till you come back.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



I'll wait here till you come back.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



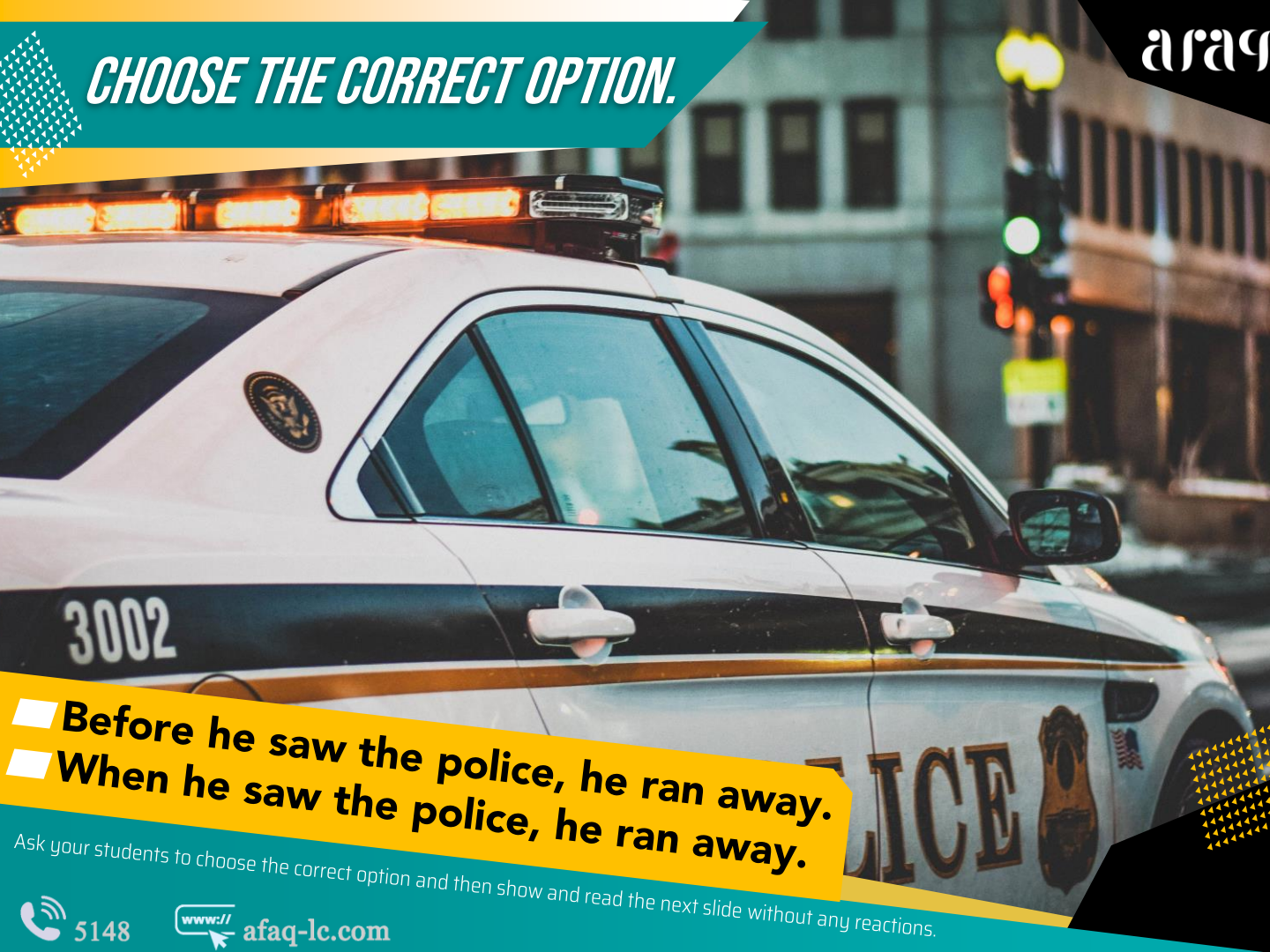
- We'll keep playing until the sun sets.
- We'll keep playing once the sun sets.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



We'll keep playing until the sun sets.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Before he saw the police, he ran away.
- When he saw the police, he ran away.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



When he saw the police, he ran away.

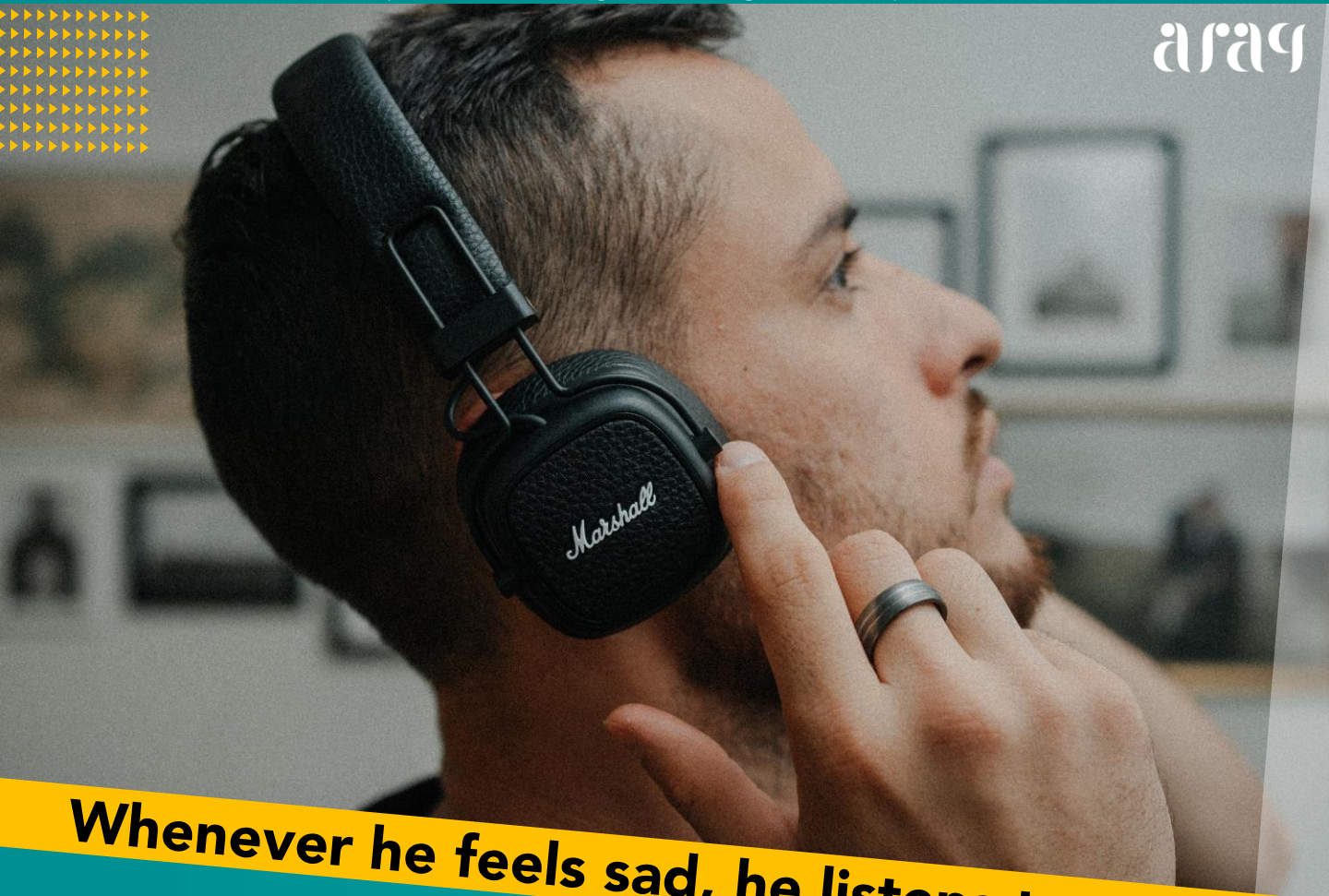
CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Whenever he feels sad, he listens to music.
- Till he feels sad, he listens to music.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



Whenever he feels sad, he listens to music.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Once the kids were playing, the adults were chatting.
- While the kids were playing, the adults were chatting.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



While the kids were playing, the adults were chatting.

Watch the video and pay attention to the sentences.

Video source: *StartUp4.Grammar.Unit8.Lesson2*



Play the video to familiarize your students with the concept of grammar.

LISTEN TO YOUR TEACHER AND REPEAT THE SENTENCES.

A time clause tells when something happens. It begins with a subordinating conjunction.

Conjunction	Meaning	Example sentences with time clauses
after	at a later time	*Wash your hands **after** you touch anything in public.*
as soon as	happening shortly after an event	*He will call the doctor **as soon as** he finishes work.*
before	at an earlier time	*People should get the flu vaccine **before** flu season starts.*
once	from the moment something happens	***Once** you feel better, you can return to your normal activities.*
till / until	up to that time, and then no longer	*Don't go back to work **till / until** you feel better.*
when	at that time	***When** spring comes, she gets terrible allergies.*
whenever	every time	***Whenever** you can, avoid crowded places.*
while	at the same time	*They waited **while** he was taking a photo.*

Note: Time clauses are dependent clauses. This means they are **not** complete ideas.
In formal speech and writing, they must be used with **independent clauses.**

***When** I see the doctor, I'll ask her about a flu shot.*
(dependent clause) (independent clause)

A Read the web page. Circle the correct answers.

HEALTH A-Z | LIVING HEALTHY | **SELF HELP** | NEWS & EXPERTS | SYMPTOM CHECKER | Search

How to Treat a Cold

There is no cure for a cold, but here are some tips to feel better faster.

1. ***As soon as*** / ***Until*** you feel sick, start drinking fluids like water or juice.
2. Don't drink coffee or sodas ***before*** / ***while*** you are sick.
3. Get lots of rest ***after*** / ***when*** you have a cold.
4. Talk to you doctor ***before*** / ***as long as*** you give cold medicine to a child.
5. Stay home from work or school ***once*** / ***until*** you are better.
6. ***After*** / ***While*** you blow your nose, wash your hands.
7. Boil a pot of water and breathe in the steam ***as long as*** / ***before*** you can.
8. Eat chicken soup ***until*** / ***whenever*** you are sick.

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C ▶08-10 Listen to the conversation. Match the parts to make sentences based on the doctor's advice.

_e_ 1. Dan should get the flu vaccine ___ he can.	a.	as long as
___ 2. He should take his medicine ___ he eats a meal.	b.	until
___ 3. He should try to stay away from people ___ he is contagious.	c.	while
___ 4. He should drink plenty of water ___ he is sick.	d.	once
___ 5. He should have a hot drink ___ he goes to bed.	e.	as soon as
___ 6. He should wash his hands ___ he coughs.	f.	before
___ 7. He should stay home and rest ___ his cold is gone.	g.	when
___ 8. He should make another appointment ___ he feels better.	h.	after



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Oral Practice



Practice different forms of grammar by providing the context to Ss and having them produce sentences individually.

Have Ss do part A in class. After a while have them do part B in breakout rooms.

IN PAIRS!



5 TRY IT YOURSELF

A MAKE IT PERSONAL Think about what you do during flu season to stay healthy. Use information from the podcast and your own ideas. Take notes.

As soon as flu season starts, I get the flu vaccine.

B PAIRS Discuss. What do you do during the flu season to stay healthy? Do you both do the same things?

HOMEWORK

B Put the words in parentheses in the correct order to complete the sentences.

1. Take this medicine before you go to bed.
   (go / before / you / to bed)
2. You should avoid crowded places _____.
   (while / are contagious / you)
3. Read the information on the package _____.
   (you / before / any medicine / take)
4. _____, I always get sick, too!
   (my family / whenever / gets sick)
5. I stayed home _____.
   (my cold / until / was gone)
6. _____, you shouldn't come to work.
   (have / as long as / the flu / you)
7. _____, I felt so much better.
   (took / I / after / the cold medicine)
8. _____, you can pass the virus to others.
   (you / are contagious / when)
9. You can return to work _____.
   (you / feel better / as soon as)

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B Put the words in parentheses in the correct order to complete the sentences.

1. Take this medicine before you go to bed.
   (go / before / you / to bed)
2. You should avoid crowded places while you are contagious.
   (while / are contagious / you)
3. Read the information on the package before you take any medicine.
   (you / before / any medicine / take)
4. Whenever my family gets sick, I always get sick, too!
   (my family / whenever / gets sick)
5. I stayed home until my cold was gone.
   (my cold / until / was gone)
6. As long as you have the flu, you shouldn't come to work.
   (have / as long as / the flu / you)
7. After I took the cold medicine, I felt so much better.
   (took / I / after / the cold medicine)
8. When you are contagious, you can pass the virus to others.
   (you / are contagious / when)
9. You can return to work as soon as you feel better.
   (you / feel better / as soon as)